BLANK ROME, LLP Attorneys for Plaintiff MAP MARINE LIMITED Jack A. Greenbaum (JG 0039) The Chrysler Building 405 Lexington Ave. New York, NY 10174-0208 (212) 885-5000

JUDGE CROTTY

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

108 CW 37717

MAP MARINE LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

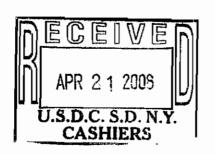
-against-

CHINA CONSTRUCTION BANK CORP.,

Defendant.

08 Civ.

COMPLAINT



Plaintiff, MAP MARINE LIMITED ("Plaintiff"), by its attorneys Blank Rome, LLP, complaining of the above-named Defendant, CHINA CONSTRUCTION BANK CORP. ("Defendant"), alleges as follows:

THE PARTIES AND BASIS OF JURISDICTION

- 1. Plaintiff is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of Grand Cayman, with its registered office at Walker House, 87 Mary Street, George Town, Grand Cayman.
- 2. Defendant is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the People's Republic of China, and maintains a foreign representative office at 350 Park Ave., New York, N.Y. and a head office at No. 25, Finance Street, Beijing, China 100032.
- 3. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1330 and 1605(a)(2) because Defendant is a majority-state-owned instrumentality and this action is based upon a commercial activity carried on in the United States by the Defendant, and/or an act performed in the United

States in connection with a commercial activity of Defendant elsewhere, and/or an act outside the United States in connection with a commercial activity of Defendant elsewhere that caused a direct effect in the United States.

THE BACKGROUND FACTS

- 4. On or about January 25, 2008, Plaintiff, as disponent owner of the M/V GRAND ANEMI ("the Vessel"), entered into a time-charter party ("the Charter") with nonparty Autopistas del Mar, C. A. ("Autopistas"), as charterer, for one time charter trip for the carriage of a cargo of iron ore from Venezuela to China.
- 5. The Charter required the charterer to provide Plaintiff a letter of credit in the sum of \$5,950,000 to compensate Plaintiff for the ship's ballast voyage from China to Venezuela, and to pay for fuel oil on delivery and charter hire.
- 6. Upon information and belief, Autopistas nominated the Vessel to nonparty Windsor International, Inc. ("Windsor") to perform a voyage under a contract of affreightment ("C.O.A.") between Autopistas and Windsor.
- 7. Upon information and belief, Windsor sold the iron ore to a buyer in China under c & f ("cost and freight") terms, which required Windsor to provide the ocean transportation of the cargo, by reason of which Windsor entered into the C.O.A. with Autopistas.
- 8. Upon information and belief, Windsor was the beneficiary of a transferable letter of credit opened by Defendant at the request of the Chinese buyer to pay the price of the iron ore, including the cost of ocean transportation.
- 9. Upon information and belief, Windsor arranged for a transfer to Plaintiff of the right to draw on a portion of the aforesaid letter of credit in order to satisfy the requirement of

the Charter between Plaintiff and Autopistas, so that the Vessel would perform the voyage under the C.O.A. between Autopistas and Windsor.

THE LETTER OF CREDIT

- 10. In compliance with Windsor's request, Defendant issued a letter of credit ("the LOC") in Plaintiff's favor in the amount of \$5,950,000.
- 11. On or about February 5, 2008, Defendant instructed nonparty Banca Monte Dei Paschi di Siena SPA's ("Monte dei Paschi") office in New York to advise the LOC to nonparty HSBC Bank Australia Limited ("HSBC"), which in turn advised the LOC to Plaintiff.
- 12. A true copy of HSBC's advice of the LOC, dated February 5, 2008, is annexed as Ex. 1 hereto.
- 13. On or about February 11, 2008, Defendant issued its amendment to the said LOC ("the Amendment") which it instructed Monte dei Paschi to advise to HSBC, which in turn advised it to Plaintiff.
- 14. A true copy of HSBC's advice of the Amendment, dated February 11, 2008, with the attached advice of Amendment by Monte dei Paschi, is annexed as Ex. 2 hereto.
- 15. The LOC and Amendment did not state they were advices of a transfer of a letter of credit.
- 16. The LOC and Amendment provided for payment of Plaintiff's draft, at sight, upon presentation of a Commercial Invoice and a copy of the Vessel's First Load Port Notice of Readiness, at Monte dei Paschi's office at 55 East 59th Street, New York, N. Y., 10022, via DHL or similar courier.

- 17. The LOC and Amendment incorporated the terms of the most recent UCP [Uniform Customs and Practices issued by the International Chamber of Commerce], which is UCP 600, published in July 2007.
- 18. The LOC stated it was to expire on March 15, 2008 in the United States of America.

THE WRONGFUL DISHONOR OF THE LOC

- 19. On February 15, 2008, HSBC sent Monte dei Paschi the documents required for payment under the LOC and Amendment.
 - 20. Monte dei Paschi received said documents on February 19, 2008.
- 21. On February 28, 2008, Monte dei Paschi notified HSBC of the following alleged documentary discrepancies, and stated that the documents would be held at HSBC's disposal:
 - i. The documents presented did not bear the issuing bank's LOC number;
 - ii. The copy of the Vessel's Notice of Readiness did not bear the Vessel's Master's signature and showed inconsistent dates of arrival.
- 22. On February 29, 2008, HSBC responded to Monte dei Paschi that the LOC and Amendment did not require the issuing bank's reference number, the copy of the Notice of Readiness showed it was a computer generated document which did not need a signature, and the dates of arrival were not inconsistent, but the same date was stated in both Local Time and Universal Time.
- 23. On March 5, 2007, Monte dei Paschi notified HSBC that "since this LC was a transferred LC," it was waiting for the first beneficiary, Windsor, to present other documents required by Defendant for negotiation.

- 24. On March 6, 2007, Monte dei Paschi notified HSBC it had been told by Windsor to take no action unless instructed by Windsor.
- 25. On March 15, 2008, which was the expiration date of the LOC, Monte dei Paschi notified HSBC that Windsor claimed the transferee agreed to cancel the LOC and staed that the LOC was cancelled.
 - 26. In fact, Plaintiff never agreed to cancel the LOC.
- 27. On March 17, 2008, HSBC notified Monte dei Paschi that Plaintiff did not agree to cancel the LOC.

AS A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

- 28. Defendant's failure to pay Plaintiff the amount of the LOC by reason of the alleged documentary discrepancies asserted on February 29, 2008 was wrongful and in breach of the LOC because there were no such discrepancies.
- 29. The LOC and Amendment did not require that the documents presented should bear the issuing bank's reference number.
- 30. HSBC's Export Collection/Negotiation Instructions accompanying the documents presented for payment under the LOC bore a reference number which Monte dei Paschi's advice of the Amendment (Ex. 2) designated as the issuing bank's reference number.
- 31. The LOC and Amendment did not require that the copy of the Vessel's Notice of Readiness contain the Vessel's Master's signature.
- 32. As a matter of standard banking practice, as stated in Article 32 of the 2007 Revision for UCP 600 of the International Chamber of Commerce's International Standard Banking Practice for the Examination of Documents and Documentary Credits: "Copies of documents need not be signed."

- 33. As a matter of maritime law and practice, Vessels' Notices of Readiness are commonly tendered electronically on arrival at port anchorages and need not be signed.
- 34. There were not two different arrival dates shown on the copy of the Notice of Readiness, but only one date shown in Local Time and Universal Time.

AS A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

35. Defendant's failure to pay Plaintiff the amount of the LOC by reason of the absence of documents allegedly required from the "first beneficiary" was wrongful and in breach of the LOC because the LOC and Amendment issued to Plaintiff did not require presentation of any such documents, and Plaintiff satisfied all the requirements of the LOC issued, transferred, and/or advised in its favor.

AS A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

- 36. Defendant's failure to pay Plaintiff the amount of the LOC was wrongful and in breach of the LOC because Monte dei Paschi's notifications of alleged discrepancies in the form or content of the documents presented, and in the absence of documents allegedly required, were delayed beyond five banking days, in contravention of Article 16 (d) of UCP 600.
- 37. By reason of the said delay in notification of the alleged discrepancies and absence of documents, Defendant is precluded from claiming that the documents do not constitute a complying presentation, pursuant to Article 16 (f) of UCP 600.

AS A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

38. Defendant's failure to pay Plaintiff the amount of the LOC was wrongful and in breach of the LOC because Monte dei Paschi's notifications of alleged discrepancies in the form or content of the documents presented, and in the absence of documents allegedly required, were not effective as refusals to honor or negotiate the LOC because they did not specifically state

Monte dei Paschi and/or Defendant were refusing to honor or negotiate, as required by Article 16 (c) (i) of UCP 600.

39. By reason of the failure to specify that Monte dei Paschi and/or Defendant were refusing to honor or negotiate the LOC, draft, and documents, Defendant is precluded from claiming that the documents do not constitute a complying presentation, pursuant to Article 16 (f) of UCP 600.

AS A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

- 40. Defendant's failure and refusal to pay Plaintiff the amount of the LOC was not in good faith, and Plaintiff should, therefore, recover punitive damages, and/or Plaintiff's attorneys' fees and the costs of this litigation.
- 41. By reason of the premises recited in paragraphs 1 through 47, Plaintiff has been damaged in the sum of \$5,950,000, plus interest at the rate of 9% *per annum* from February 19, 2008 and attorneys' fees and other costs of this law suit.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests judgment in the sum of \$5,950,000 plus interest and costs, punitive damages, attorneys' fees and such other relief as the Court may deem just.

Dated: New York, NY April 21, 2008

> Respectfully submitted, BLANK ROME, LLP Attorneys for Plaintiff MAP MARINE LIMITED

Jack A. Greenbaum (JG 0039)

The Chrysler Building

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New York, NY 10174-0208

(212) 885-5000

igreenbaum@blankrome.com

EXHIBIT 1

PAGE 1

05FEB2008

MAP MARINE LIMITED WALKER HOUSE 67 MARY STREET, GEORGETOWN, GRAND CAYMAN

USD FIVE MILLION MINE HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND ONLY

DRAR SIRS,

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VERSION OF THE UCP RULES (ISSUED BY THE ICC) AS SPECIFIED IN THE CREDIT WE, HSBC BANK AUSTRALIA LIMITED, ADVISE HAVING RECEIVED THE FOLLOWING TELETRANSMISSION. FROM BANCA MONTE DEI PASCHI DI SIBNA SPA (SWIFT ADDRESS : PASCUS33)

	:27:1/1	
40B	FORM OF DC:	IRREVOCABLE
		WITHOUT OUR CONFIRMATION
20	OUR REF:	EDP100138T04
21	DC NO:	37084010003926 .
31C	DATE OF ISSUE:	28NOV07
40E	APPLICABLE RILES:	
	UCP LATEST VERSION	
320	EXPIRY DATE AND PLACE:	15MAROS UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
52D	DC ISSUING BK:	CHINA CONSTRUCTION BANK
		rizhao shandong china
50	PIRST BENEF:	WINDSOR INTERNATIONAL INC
•		911 RAY AVENUE RIDGEFIELD NJ
		07657, USA
59	SECOND BENEF:	Map Marine Limited
		WALKER HOUSE
		B7 MARY STREET,
		GEORGETOWN, GRAND CAYMAN
32B	DC AMT:	USD5950000.
3 9A	PCT CR AMT TOLERANCE:	05/05
41D	AVAILABLE WITH/BY:	ANY BANK
		BY NEGOTIATION
42C	DRAFTS AT:	THDIB
42D	DRAWEE:	ISSUING BANK
43P	PARTIAL SHIPMENTS:	NOT ALLOWED
43T	Transhipment:	· not allowed
44A	TAKE CHARGE/RECEIPT/DISP FM:	

** TO BE CONTINUED IN NEXT PAGE **

Land the second of the second of the second of Issued by HSBC Bank Australia Limited A.B.N. 48 006 434 162 AFSL No. 232 595

Perthr PO Box 7644 Cluisters 9q, Perth WA 6850 188 St. George's Terrace Tolephone; (08) 9320 9827 Facsimiter (08) 9320 9831

Adelaider PO Box 3285 Rundle Mall, Adelaide SA 5900 55 Gronfell Street Telephone: (08) 8112 8409 Faccimile: (08) 8112 8412

Section 4

HEADUISTT (R9) URINS

HSBC (X)

PAGE

MAP MARINE LIMITED

Q55EB2008

DOCUMENTARY CREDIT NO. | EDP100138T04

BOCA GRANDE PORT, VENEZUELA

44B FINAL DEST/DELIVERY/TRNSP TO:

RIZHAO POWI, CHINA

44C LATEST DATE OF SHIPMENT:

25FFB08

45A GOODS:

20000 MT (5 PCT MORE OR LESS ALLOWED) EXON ORE CHUNK AND 55000 MT (5 PCT MORE OR LESS ALLOWED) ALTAMIRA LUMP ORE (ALO) CFR RIZHAO PORT

46A DOCUMENTS REQUIRED:

1. COMMERCIAL INVOICE.

2. ONE COPY OF VESSEL'S NOTICE OF READINESS (NOR) PRESENTED TO CHARTERER'S OR THEIR PORT'S.

CONFIRMATION INSTRUCTIONS:

WITHOUT

INFO TO PRESENTING BK:

ALL BANKING CHARGES OTHER THAN OURS ARE FOR BENUFICIAY'S ACCOUNT. PAYMENT WILL BE EFFECTED AS INSTRUCTED PROVIDED ALL TERMS AND CONDITIONS ARE COMPLIED WITH.

57A ADVISE THRU:

72 BK TO BK INPO: MACQAUZE

ALL DOCUMENTS MUST BE PRESENTED TO BANCA MONTE DEI PASCHI DI SIENA SPA 55 EAST 59TH STRIFT, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10022 VIA DHL OR SIMILAR COURTER

ATTN: ANNE

THIS ADVICE CONSTITUTES A DOCUMENTARY CREDIT ISSUED BY THE ABOVE BANK AND SHOULD BE PRESENTED WITH THE DOCUMENTS/DRAFTS FOR NEGOTIATION/PAYMENT/ACCEPTANCE, AS APPLICABLE.

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Sydnoy (Head Office): OPO Box 5302, Sydney NSW 2001 580 George Street, Telephene: (92) 9006 5856 Facalmiller (82) 9006 5898

Melhourae:

GPO Box 763G, Melboume
VIC 3001
333 Colline Street,
Telophoner (03) 9225 3634
Facelmile: (03) 9225 3735

Britbane:

GPO Box 821, Brisbane
QLD 4001
300 Ogeen Street,
Telophoner (07) 3835 7858
Facelmile: (07) 3835 7830

Parth: FO Box 7644 Cloisters Sq. Parth WA 6850 188 St. Georgo's Tenace Telephone: (08) 9320 9827 Facsimile: (08) 9320 9831

Adelahle: PO Box 3285 Rundle Malt, Adelaide SA 5000 SS Grenfell Sheet Telephone: (08) 8112 8609 Facsimite: (08) 8112 8512

EXHIBIT 2



PAGE

DC AMENDMENT ADVICE

DATE 11FEB2008

MAP MARINE LIMITED WALKER HOUSE 87 MARY STREET. GEORGISTOWN, GRAND CAYMAN

PLEASE QUOTE OUR REF NO.

DEAR SIR/MADAM,

DOCUMENTARY CREDIT NO. 37084010003926

TRUOMA

5,950,000.00 CSD

ISSUING BANK

CHINA CONSTRUCTION BANK CORPORATION

EDP100138T04

APPLICANT

WINDSOR INTERNATIONAL INC

LATEST SHIPMENT DATE

EXPIRY DATE

25FEB2006 15MAR2008

WE ADVISE HAVING RECEIVED AN AMENDMENT TO THE ABOVE DOCUMENTARY CREDIT. PLEASE ENSURE THE ORIGINAL AMENDMENT IS ATTACHED TO THE DOCUMENTARY CREDIT.

EMAIL OR FACSIMILE OF THIS ADVICE IS NOT DEEMED TO BE THE OPERATIVE INSTRUMENT. THE ORIGINALLY SIGNED OPERATIVE INSTRUMENT IS AVAILABLE FOR COLLECTION FROM COUNTERS OF HSBC BANK AUSTRALIA LIMITED, TRADE SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

HSBC BANK AUSTRALIA LIMITED

THIS COMPUTER GENERATED ADVICE DOES NOT REQUIRE A SIGNATURE.

AUSI, No. 232 595

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69TH STREET
NEW YORK
NY 10022
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* *** MEMO ***
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{2:07071621080208PASCUS33AXXX70542675870802090821N}
MT 707 AMENDMENT TO A DOCUMENTARY CREDIT
Sender's Reference EDP100131
1 Receiver's Reference NORREF
                                                 EDP100138T04A001
         Issuing Bank's Reference
Issuing Bank
Name & Address
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 52D
                                                 CHINA CONSTRUCTION HANK
                                                 RIZHAO SHANDONG CHYNA
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31C
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         Beneficiary (before this amendment)
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                                                 MAP MARINE LIMITED
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2.ONE COPY OF VESSEL'S FIRST LOAD FORT NOTICE OF
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